**EXTENDED INTERVIEW**

**Consent (did not complete household roster [*consentscript\_nr*]):**

My name is [NAME] and I am working with IDRA, a data collection and research firm in Kosovo. We are gathering information on the workforce status in your community in order to improve projects in this and other communities. Our study is funded by the Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC), a U.S. agency that provides assistance to other countries’ development projects. This research is being carried out by IDRA in collaboration with Social Impact, a management consulting firm based in the Washington D.C. area.

Your household was randomly selected to participate in this study, and you were randomly chosen from a list of eligible household members to participate in an extended interview. If you agree to participate, I will interview you about your access to resources to start a business, interest and involvement in entrepreneurship, experience with workplace discrimination, and beliefs on gender norms. I will also work with you to fill in a retrospective diary of your activities over the past 24 hours using a paper questionnaire.

This interview is expected to take 60 minutes. Any information you provide that can identify you or other members of your household will be kept strictly confidential by the parties conducting this study, including MCC employees, employees of the survey firm, and the researchers, to the maximum extent permitted by the laws of the United States and the laws of Kosovo. The information collected will be used for statistical purposes only and will not be used for determining any sort of benefits or punish you for anything so please answer honestly.

Your participation is voluntary and you may choose not to answer any or all questions for any reason. In other words, you have the alternative not to participate and there will be no consequences for nonparticipation. To compensate you for your time, you will be provided with a gift for completing the survey. More broadly, members of your community and country may also benefit from this study by helping MCC understand how to best improve labor force outcomes in Kosovo.

You may contact Liresa Shala, the administrator of the IDRA branch in Pristina, at [liresa.shala@idra.al](mailto:liresa.shala@idra.al), or Richard Columbia, Co-Chair of the Institutional Review Board at Social Impact at [irb@socialimpact.com](mailto:irb@socialimpact.com) if you have any questions, concerns or complaints about the study or your rights as a participant. If you have any questions, please feel free to ask me at any time.

**Abridged consent (completed household roster [consentscript\_r]):**

Among your eligible household members, you were randomly selected to participate in an extended interview. If you agree to participate, I will interview you about your access to resources to start a business, interest and involvement in entrepreneurship, experience with workplace discrimination, and beliefs on gender norms. I will also work with you to fill in a retrospective diary of your activities over the past 24 hours using a paper questionnaire.

This extended interview is expected to take 60 minutes. Any information you provide that can identify you or other members of your household will be kept strictly confidential by the parties conducting this study, including MCC employees, employees of the survey firm, and the researchers, to the maximum extent permitted by the laws of the United States and the laws of Kosovo. The information collected will be used for statistical purposes only and will not be used for determining any sort of benefits or punish you for anything so please answer honestly.

Your participation is voluntary and you may choose not to answer any or all questions for any reason. In other words, you have the alternative not to participate and there will be no consequences for nonparticipation. To compensate you for your time, you will be provided with a gift for completing the survey. More broadly, members of your community and country may also benefit from this study by helping MCC understand how to best improve labor force outcomes in Kosovo.

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Question** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Skip** |
| **Basic Information** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_date* | Please record today’s date (DDMMYYYY): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  | | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |
|  |  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_region* | Please record the region where the survey takes place: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  | {REGION LIST} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_munic* | Please record the municipality where the survey takes place: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  | {filter:f\_regon MUNICIPALITY LIST} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_sett* | Please record the settlement where the survey takes place: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  | {filter:f\_munic SETTLEMENT LIST} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_ea* | Please record the enumeration area where the survey takes place: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  | {filter:f\_sett EA LIST} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_hhid* | Please enter the sampled household’s unique identification number (Household ID): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | |  | | | |  | |  | |  | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_structure\_id* | Please record the structure ID where the survey takes place: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_hh\_num* | Please record the Household number where the survey takes place:  *Please confirm that the Household ID you selected is correct. If not, go back and select the correct one (you might need to correct the structure ID, settlement, municipality and/or region if the correct Household ID was not showing as an option in the Household ID field).* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_rid* | Please enter the respondent’s unique household identification number (Respondent ID): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | |  | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| *f\_geocode* | Please record the geocoordinates for this household. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
| *f\_roster* | Did this respondent also complete the household roster? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
|  |  | | | | | 1 Yes | | | | | | | | | | | → *consentscript\_r* | |
|  |  | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
|  |  | | | | | 0 No | | | | | | | | | | | → *consentscript\_nr* | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
| *f\_consent* | [*Read relevant consent script*] Does respondent consent to participate in the survey? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
|  |  | | | | | 1 Yes | | | | | | | | | | | → *f\_name* | |
|  |  | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
|  |  | | | | | 0 No | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *f\_consent\_n* | Please specify reason for non-consent (if provided): (select all) | |  |
|  |  | 1 I am unable to spare the time | → *end* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 I do not want to spare the time | → *end* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 I am not interested in the topic of this survey | → *end* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 I am concerned about privacy | → *end* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 5 I am concerned about safety | → *end* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6 Other (specify) | → *end* |
|  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *f\_name* | Enter respondent’s first name: | | | | |  |
|  |  | | | | |  |
|  |  | |  | | |  |
| *f\_sex* | | What is ${f\_name}’s sex? (select one) | | |  | |
|  | |  | | 1 Male |  | |
|  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  | | 2 Female |  | |
|  | |  | |  |  | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *f\_marital* | What is your legal marital status? (select one) | |  |
|  |  | 1 Single |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 Married or factual relationship |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 Widowed |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 Divorced or legally separated |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 5 Other (specify) |  |
| *energytype* | What kind of energy do you use to heat your home? (select one) | |  |
|  |  | 1 Electricity |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 Wood |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 Coal |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 Mazut |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 5 Natural gas |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_land\_hm* |  | How many Aris of agricultural land does your household currently own? |  |

**Household Decision Making**

*I am now going to ask you a series of questions about who in your household makes spending decisions for 11 different items/expenses. The purpose of this module is to understand how household decision-making relates to labor force outcomes. Remember, your responses will be kept confidential so please answer honestly.*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Which member of the family ultimately decides how **much** to spend on $(ITEM)? (select one)  1 Self  2 Spouse/partner  3 Joint self and spouse  4 Joint self and others  5 Joint spouse and others  6 Other HH member(s) | Who has a **major say** in how much to spend on $(ITEM)? (select all)  1 Self  2 Spouse/partner  3 Other HH member(s) | To what extent do you feel you can **influence** spending decisions on $(ITEM)?  1 To a great extent  2 Somewhat  3 Very little  4 Not at all |
| Var | Item |
| *food* | Food |  |  |  |
| *cloth* | Clothing |  |  |  |
| *dur\_s* | Small consumer durables (carpets, cookware) |  |  |  |
| *dur\_l* | Large consumer durables (fridge, TV, sofa) |  |  |  |
| *educ* | Education |  |  |  |
| *health* | Health |  |  |  |
| *rep\_min* | Home improvement/repair – minor |  |  |  |
| *rep\_maj* | Home improvement/repair – major |  |  |  |
| *land* | Land purchase or sale |  |  |  |
| *house* | House purchase or sale |  |  |  |
| *energy* | Kind of Energy |  |  |  |

**Access to Productive Capital**

*I am now going to ask you a series of questions on access to 15 different types of productive capital. The purpose of this module is to understand how access to productive capital relates to labor force outcomes, including investments in business.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Does anyone in your household currently own $(ITEM)?  1 Yes  0 No | How many of $(ITEM) does your household currently own? | Who would you say owns most of $(ITEM)?  1 Self  2 Spouse/partner  3 Joint self and spouse  4 Joint self and others  5 Joint spouse and others  6 Other HH member(s) | Who would you say can decide whether to sell, give away, mortgage, and/or rent out $(ITEM) most of the time?  1 Self  2 Spouse/partner  3 Joint self and spouse  4 Joint self and others  5 Joint spouse and others  6 Other HH member(s) |
| Var | Productive Capital |
| *pc\_land* | Agricultural land (Aris)  *Note: 1 hectare=100 Ari* |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_lstock\_l* | Large livestock (oxen, cattle) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_lstock\_s* | Small livestock (goats, pigs, sheep) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_poultry* | Chickens, Ducks, Turkeys, Pigeons |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_fish* | Fish pond or fishing equipment |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_farm\_nm* | Farm equipment (non-mechanized) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_farm\_m* | Farm equipment (mechanized) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_bus\_eq* | Nonfarm business equipment |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_house* | Housing structures (residential) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_comm\_re* | Non-residential structures (commercial and other) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_comp* | Computer or laptop |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_dur\_l* | Large consumer durables (fridge, TV, sofa) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_land\_o* | Other land not used for agriculture (pieces, residential or commercial) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_transp\_b* | Means of transportation – non-motorized (bicycle) |  |  |  |  |
| *pc\_transp\_m* | Means of transportation – motorized (motorcycle, car) |  |  |  |  |

**Access to Credit**

*I am now going to ask you a series of questions on access to credit and borrowing patterns. The purpose of this module is to better understand credit constraints in Kosovo as well as how access to credit relates to labor force outcomes, including investments in business. I will start by asking you about your borrowing history with different types of lenders over the past 12 months. Note that you should consider yourself a borrower if you were at least 50 percent responsible for the decision to borrow and spend the money, even if you were not the one who actually took out the loan.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Over the past 12 months, what is the total amount (€) that you borrowed from each of the following sources?  *You should consider yourself a borrower if you were at least 50 percent responsible for the decision to borrow and spend the money, even if you were not the one who took the loan.* | ***If amount borrowed from source is > 0*** | | | If (more) credit had been available to you from this source, would you personally have used it?  1 Yes  0 No | *YES, would have used more from source* | *NO, would not have used more from source* |
| Source | Lending source |  | What was the main purpose for which you used the (total amount of money)?  1 Start a new business  2 Support existing business  3 Pay medical expenses or debt  4 Pay other (non-medical) debt  5 Pay education expenses  6 Buy consumable goods  7 Buy durable goods  8 Home construction / improvement  9 Utilities  10 Give to family member  11 Other (specify) | How much of the (total amount of money) was used for (main purpose)? | What was the main purpose for which you used the remaining amount of (total amount of money)?  1 Start a new business  2 Support existing business  3 Pay medical expenses or debt  4 Pay other (non-medical) debt  5 Pay education expenses  6 Buy consumable goods  7 Buy durable goods  8 Home construction / improvement  9 Utilities  10 Give to family member  11 Other (specify) |  | What is the main purpose for which you would have used additional credit from (source of money)?  1 Start a new business  2 Support existing business  3 Pay medical expenses or debt  4 Pay other (non-medical) debt  5 Pay education expenses  6 Buy consumable goods  7 Buy durable goods  8 Home construction / improvement  9 Utilities  10 Give to family member  11 Other (specify) | Why would you not have borrowed more from (source of money)?  1 Have enough money  2 Don’t qualify/no collateral  3 Cannot pay back  4 Afraid to lose collateral  5 Interest/costs too high  6 Not allowed to borrow/family dispute in borrowing decision(s)  7 Lender not available/too far  8 Other (specify) |
| form | Bank/financial institution (non-MFI) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| mfi | MFI (including NGO and group-based lending) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| inforl | Informal money lender (charges interest) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| friend | Friends or relatives  (don’t charge interest) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*If total borrowed from ALL sources = 0:*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *borrowednone* | Why didn’t you borrow from any of these credit sources? |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Access to Credit (continued)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *credit\_de* | Who in your household is primarily responsible for decisions on borrowing? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Self | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Spouse/partner | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Self and spouse/partner jointly | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Self and others jointly | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 Spouse/partner and others jointly | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 6 Other household member(s) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| **Economic Independence** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *ei\_wage* | In the past year, have you personally earned any wage or salary? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *ei\_acct* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ei\_wage\_d* | Over the past year, who made decisions about how the majority of your wage or salary income was spent? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Self | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Spouse/partner | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Self and spouse/partner jointly | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Self and others jointly | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 Spouse/partner and others jointly | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 6 Other household member(s) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ei\_acct* | Do you have a savings account for which you are a legal account holder/signer? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *ent\_bus* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ei\_acct\_s* | Do you have a savings account in your name only? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| **Entrepreneurship (Present)**  *This next module is focused on entrepreneurship and will include questions on your involvement in businesses, in the past, present, and future. I will also ask some questions about attitudes toward entrepreneurship in Kosovo.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_bus\_i* | Have you, alone or with others, **already started** or are **currently** **trying** to start a new business, including any self-employment or selling any goods or services to others? (select all) | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes, I have **already started** a business (and I am still | | | | | | | → *ent\_sal* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | involved in it) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Yes, I am **currently trying** to start a new business | | | | | | | → *ent\_plan* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No, I am not currently involved in my own business | | | | | | | → *ent\_bus* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_main* | [*If both 1 and 2 are selected*] Which do you consider to be your main business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 One that I have **already started** | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 One that I am **currently trying to start** | | | | | | | → *ent\_plan* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_sal* | Has the business paid any salaries, wages, or payments in kind, including your own, for more than three months? “Payment in kind” refers to goods or services provided as payments for work rather than cash. | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *entre\_ows* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *entre\_wgs* | In what year did your business first pay salaries, wages, or payments in kind, including your own? (YYYY) | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *entre\_ows* | How many people, including yourself, own this business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *entre\_emp* | Not counting the owners, how many people are currently working for this business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_reg* | Has the business been formally registered with the Kosovo Business Registration Agency (KBRA)? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *ent\_reg\_r* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *entre\_emp\_l* | Of the $(entre\_emp) person(s) working for this business, for how many do you pay pension contribution? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | → *ent\_choice* | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_reg\_r* | Why have you not formally registered your business with KBRA? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Don’t know how (or where) to do so | | | | | | | → *ent\_choice* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Have not had the time | | | | | | | → *ent\_choice* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Don’t see benefit in doing so | | | | | | | → *ent\_choice* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Cannot afford to do so | | | | | | | → *ent\_choice* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 Other (specify) | | | | | | | → *ent\_choice* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_plan* | Over the past 12 months, have you done anything to help start this new business, such as looking for equipment or location, organizing a start-up team, working on a business plan, beginning to save money, or any other activity that would help launch a business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_choice* | Why are you involved in this business? (select one) | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Because I want to take advantage of business | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | opportunity | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 I would prefer to do something else, but there are no | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | other opportunities available to me | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Combination of both 1 and 2 | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Other (specify) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_unf* | Will all, some, or none of your customers or potential customers consider the business product(s) or service(s) new and unfamiliar? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 All | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Some | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 None will consider this new and unfamiliar | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_act* | What is the main economic activity that this business is undertaking or will undertake? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | [INSERT NACE REV 2 CODE] | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_new* | Right now, are there many, few or no other businesses offering the same/similar product(s) or service(s) to your customers/potential customers? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Many business competitors | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Few business competitors | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 No business competitors | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_own* | Will/do you personally own all, part or none of this business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 All | | | | | | | → *ent\_sup* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Part | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 None | | | | | | | → *ent\_sup* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_own\_p* | Approximately what percentage of this business do you own? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_sup* | What was the main source of start-up capital for this business?  [*Read out options before selecting*] | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Own resources / savings | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Formal loan | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Informal loan | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Remittances | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 Other (specify) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_ment* | Various people may give you advice on your business. Have you received advice from any of the following? (select all)  [*Read out options and allow respondent to say yes or no for each option*] | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Spouse or partner | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Parents | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Other family or relatives | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Current work colleagues | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 Current boss | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 6 Somebody who is starting or has started a business | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 7 Somebody with much business experience | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 8 Researcher or inventor | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 9 Possible investor | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 10 Bank | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 11 Lawyer | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 12 Accountant | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 13 Public advising service for businesses | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 14 Another firm | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 15 A customer | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 16 NGO or non-profit organization | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 17 Other (specify) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_grow* | Have you been able to grow your business as much as you want to? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | | → *ent\_inc* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_const* | What is the main obstacle in growing your business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_inc* | In the past 12 months, what proportion (%) of your personal | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  | income came from this business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  | |  | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| **Entrepreneurship (Future and Past)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_bus* | Are you, alone or with others, expecting to start a new business, including any self-employment, within the next 3 years? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_close* | Have you, in the past 12 months, sold, shut down, discontinued or quit a business you owned and managed, any form of self-employment, or selling goods or services to anyone? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *ent\_opp* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_stat* | Did the business continue its business activities after you quit? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_opp* | In the next 6 months, will there be good opportunities for starting a business in the area where you live? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_skill* | Do you have the knowledge, skill and experience required to start a new business? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_des* | In Kosovo, do most people consider starting a new business a desirable career choice? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | | → *ent\_stat* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_des\_w* | Why is starting a new business not considered a desirable career choice in Kosovo? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *ent\_resp* | In Kosovo, do people who are successful at starting a new business have a higher level of status and respect? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| **Income**  *This next module is focused on income, remittances, and working abroad. Remember that all of your responses are strictly confidential, so please answer honestly. This data will only be used for statistical purposes and will not be used for determining any benefits or other social scheme .* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *income\_hh* | What is the total ANNUAL income in Euros (€) of all the members of your household (including remittances), including your income, as one combined figure? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *income\_p* | How much of your total ANNUAL household income (€) reported just now do you personally contribute? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  | |  | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| **Remittances and Working Abroad** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_port* | What proportion (%) of your total household income consists of foreign remittances received from outside of Kosovo? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  | |  | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_tot* | Over the past 12 months, what is the total amount of foreign remittances that you have received (€)? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | | 0 → *rem\_abr* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_purp* | What is the main purpose for which you used the €$(rem\_tot)? (select one) | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Start a new business | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Support existing business | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Pay medical expenses or medical debt | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Pay other (non-medical) debt | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 Pay education expenses | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 6 Buy consumable goods | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 7 Buy durable goods | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 8 Home construction / improvement | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 9 Utilities | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 10 Give to family member | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 11 Other (specify) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem1\_tot* | How much of the €$(rem\_total) you received was used for the main purpose you just specified (€)? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem2\_purp* | What is the main purpose for which you used the remaining amount of $(rem\_tot)-$(rem1\_tot)? (select one) | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Start a new business | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Support existing business | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Pay medical expenses or debt | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Pay other (non-medical) debt | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 Pay education expenses | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 6 Buy consumable goods | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 7 Buy durable goods | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 8 Home construction / improvement | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 9 Utilities | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 10 Give to family member | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 11 Other (specify) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_abr* | In the past 12 months, have you worked outside of Kosovo? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *rem\_abr\_f* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_countX* | In which countries have you worked in the past 12 months? (select all) | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Albania | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Austria | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Belgium | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Denmark | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 France | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 6 Germany | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 7 Greece | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 8 Italy | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 9 Netherlands | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 10 Norway | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 11 Slovenia | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 12 Sweden | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 13 Switzerland | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 14 United Kingdom | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 15 United States | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 16 Other (specify) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_mosX* | In the past 12 months, what is the total number of months that you worked in $(rem\_countX)? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_abr\_f* | In the next 12 months, do you plan to work outside of Kosovo? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *rem\_count\_f* | In which countries do you plan to work in the next 12 months? (select all) | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Albania | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Austria | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Belgium | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Denmark | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 France | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 6 Germany | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 7 Greece | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 8 Italy | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 9 Netherlands | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 10 Norway | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 11 Slovenia | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 12 Sweden | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 13 Switzerland | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 14 United Kingdom | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 15 United States | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 11 Other (specify) | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| **Workplace Discrimination**  *This next module is focused on workplace discrimination and gender norms and attitudes in Kosovo. Your responses are confidential so please answer honestly. As with all modules in this survey, you do not have to respond to any question for any reason, including if you are uncomfortable providing a truthful answer.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_emp* | Have you ever been in regular employment before (job as employee or unpaid family member)? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *f\_care* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_discr* | In your past or present employment, do you feel you are/were treated equally within the workplace by your employer(s) when compared with members of the opposite sex that you work with? This includes both negative and positive treatment. | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | | → *f\_care* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 N/A | | | | | | | → *f\_care* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  | Was this unequal treatment positive or negative? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_discr\_pn* |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Positive | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Negative | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_discr\_h* | In what ways were you not treated equally? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_adv* | Do you feel this unequal treatment has prevented you from advancing professionally? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_care* | In order to care for a child or family member, have you ever: (select all)  [*Read out options and allow respondent to say yes or no for each option*] | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Reduced work hours | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Taken a significant amount of time off | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Quit job | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Turned down a promotion | | | | | | | → *f\_equal* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 5 None of the above | | | | | | | → *f\_equal* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_hurt* | Do you feel that the time away has hurt your career? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 To a great extent | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Somewhat | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 Very little | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 4 Not at all | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_ccare* | Has access to child care (or lack thereof) influenced your career decisions? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *f\_transp* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Not Applicable | | | | | | | → *f\_transp* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_ccare\_y* | In what ways has child care access influenced your career decisions? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_transp* | Has lack of access to safe, reliable, / and/or affordable transport influenced your career decisions? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | | → *f\_equal* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Not Applicable | | | | | | | → *f\_equal* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_transp\_y* | In what ways has lack of access to safe, reliable, and/or affordable transport influenced your career decisions? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_equal* | Do you believe that men and women in Kosovo are generally treated equally in the workplace? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | | → *f\_focus* | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_equal\_h* | In what ways are they not treated equally? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_focus* | Of the people you know who are around your age, who is more focused on their career? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Women more than men | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 2 Men more than women | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 3 No difference | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_discr\_f* | Has concern about discrimination influenced your career decisions? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 1 Yes | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | 0 No | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| *f\_discr\_fh* | In what ways has concern about discrimination influenced your career decisions? | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | |
| **Gender Norm Attitudes Scale** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *I will now read a series of statements related to gender norm attitudes. For each statement, please tell me if you agree or disagree with that statement.* | | | | | | | | | | | Agree | | | Disagree | | | |
| *gnas\_1* | It is important that sons have more education than daughters | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_2* | Daughters should be sent to school only if they are not needed | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | to help at home | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_3* | The most important reason that sons should be more educated | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | than daughters is so they can better look after their parents | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | when they are older | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_4* | If there is a limited amount of money to pay for tutoring, it should | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | be spent on sons first | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_5* | A woman should take good care of her own children and not | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | worry about other people’s affairs | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_6* | Women should leave politics to the men | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_7* | A woman has to have a husband or sons or some other male | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | kinsman to protect her | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_8* | The only thing a woman can really rely on in her old age is her | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | sons | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_9* | A good woman never questions her husband’s opinions, even | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | if she is not sure she agrees with them | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_10* | When it is a question of children’s health, it is best to do what the | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | father wants | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_11* | Daughters should be able to work outside the home after they | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | have children if they want to | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_12* | Daughters should have just the same chance to work outside of | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | homes as sons | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_13* | Daughters should be told that an important reason not to have | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | too many children is so they can work outside the home and | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | earn money | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_14* | I would like my daughter to be able to work outside the home so | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | she can support herself if necessary | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_15* | Daughters should have the same inheritance rights as sons | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| *gnas\_ext* | It’s more important for men in the household to be employed than | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  | women | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |

**TIME USE SURVEY**

**Recall period:** Respondents will be asked to reflect on the most recent **complete** 24-hour period that ended at 4:00 AM. For example, if it is 8:00 PM on a Thursday at the time of the survey, the respondent will reflect on the 24-hour period beginning 4:00 AM on Wednesday and ending 3:59 AM on the present day (Thursday).

**Time segments:** The 24-hour period beginning 4:00 AM and ending 3:59 AM is segmented into 24 hours and four 15-minute time blocks per hour (96 segments total).

**Primary activity:** For each 15-minute segment, record the respondent’s primary activity in his or her own words. If the activity extends beyond 15 minutes, you may use a line with an arrow to indicate the length of the activity.

**Secondary activity:** When appropriate, a secondary activity may be recorded in the secondary activity column (again, using the respondent’s own words).

**Persons present:** For each 15-minute segment, record whether the respondent was:

C – In the presence of a child household member under the age of 9

H – In the presence of other household member(s) (9 and up)

O – In the presence of other persons (non-household members)

**Activity codes:** At the end of each day, enumerators are responsible for converting the open response for each 15-minute segment into one of the 2008ACL activity codes per the guidelines below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Category* | *2008ACL Activity Codes* |
| **Personal Care** | 0.1.1 sleep  0.1.2 sick in bed  0.2.1 eating  0.3.1 washing and dressing  0.3.9 other or unspecified personal care |
| **Employment** | 1.1.1 working time (including coffee breaks and travel at work)  1.2.1 activities related to employment – lunch break  1.2.2 activities related to employment – job search  1.2.9 activities related to employment – other or unspecified |
| **Studying** | 2.0.0 unspecified study  2.1.1 school or university – classes and lectures  2.1.2 school or university – homework  2.2.1 free time study |
| **Household and Family Care** | 3.1.1 food preparation, baking and preserving  3.1.2 dish washing  3.8.1 childcare – physical care and supervision  3.8.2 childcare – teaching the child  3.8.3 childcare – reading, playing and talking with child  3.8.4 childcare – accompanying child  3.8.9 childcare – other or unspecified  3.9.1 help to adult family member – physical care of dependent adult hh member  3.9.2 help to adult family member – other help of dependent adult hh member  3.9.9 help to adult family member – help to non-dependent adult hh member  3.2.1 household upkeep - cleaning dwelling  3.2.2 household upkeep - cleaning garden  3.2.3 household upkeep - heating and water  3.2.4 household upkeep - arranging household goods and materials  3.2.9 household upkeep – other or unspecified  3.3.1 making and care for textiles - laundry  3.3.2 making and care for textiles - ironing  3.3.3 making and care for textiles – handicraft and producing textiles  3.3.9 making and care for textiles – other or unspecified  3.4.1 gardening and pet care - gardening  3.4.2 gardening and pet care – tending domestic animals  3.4.3 gardening and pet care – caring for pets  3.4.4 gardening and pet care – walking the dog  3.4.9 gardening and pet care – other or unspecified  3.5.1 construction and repairs – house construction and renovation  3.5.2 construction and repairs – repairs to dwelling  3.5.3 construction and repairs – making, repairing and maintaining equipment  3.5.4 construction and repairs – vehicle maintenance  3.5.9 construction and repairs – other or unspecified  3.6.1 shopping and services – shopping  3.6.2 shopping and services – commercial and administrative services  3.6.3 shopping and services – personal services  3.6.9 shopping and services – other or unspecified  3.7.1 household management  3.0.0 Unspecified household and family care |
| **Voluntary work and meetings** | 4.1.1 Organizational work (work for or through an organization)  4.2.1 Informal help to other households – construction and repairs as help  4.2.2 Informal help to other households – help in employment and farming  4.2.3 Informal help to other households – care of own children living in another hh  4.2.4 Informal help to other households – other childcare as help to another hh  4.2.5 Informal help to other households – help to an adult of another hh  4.2.9 Informal help to other households – other or unspecified  4.3.1 participatory activities – meetings  4.3.2 participatory activities – religious activities  4.3.9 participatory activities – other or unspecified |
| **Social life and entertainment** | 5.1.1 social life – socializing with family  5.1.2 social life – visiting and receiving visitors  5.1.3 social life – celebrations  5.1.4 social life – telephone conversation  5.1.9 social life – other or unspecified  5.2.1 entertainment and culture – cinema  5.2.2 entertainment and culture – theater and concerts  5.2.3 entertainment and culture – art exhibitions and museums  5.2.4 entertainment and culture – library  5.2.5 entertainment and culture – sports events  5.2.9 entertainment and culture – other or unspecified  5.3.1 resting – time out |
| **Sports and outdoor activities** | 6.1.1 physical exercise – walking and hiking  6.1.2 physical exercise – jogging and running  6.1.3 physical exercise – cycling, skiing and skating  6.1.4 physical exercise – ball games  6.1.5 physical exercise – gymnastics and fitness  6.1.6 physical exercise – water sports  6.1.9 physical exercise – other or unspecified  6.2.1 productive exercise (hunting, fishing, picking berries, mushrooms, herbs)  6.3.1 sports related activities |
| **Hobbies and computing** | 7.1.1 arts and hobbies – arts (visual, performing, literary)  7.1.2 arts and hobbies – collecting  7.1.3 arts and hobbies – correspondence  7.1.9 arts and hobbies – other or unspecified  7.2.1 computing – programming  7.2.2 computing – information by computing  7.2.3 computing – communication by computing  7.2.9 computing – other or unspecified  7.3.1 games – solo games and playing, gambling  7.3.2 games – parlor games and play  7.3.3 games – computer games  7.3.9 games – other or unspecified |
| **Mass media** | 8.1.1 reading – periodicals  8.1.2 reading – books  8.1.9 reading – other or unspecified  8.2.1 watching tv, video or DVD  8.3.1 listening to radio or recordings |
| **Travel** | 9.1.0 travel –to/from work  9.2.0 travel – related to study  9.3.6 travel – related to shopping and services  9.3.8 travel – related to childcare  9.3.9 travel – related to other household care  9.4.0 travel – related to voluntary work and meetings  9.5.0 travel – related to social life  9.6.0 travel – related to other leisure  9.8.0 travel – related to changing locality  9.0.0 travel – other or unspecified |
| **Other** | 9.9.8 auxiliary codes – unspecified leisure time  9.9.9 auxiliary codes – other |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Household ID:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Respondent ID:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | | | | | | Persons Present | | | |
|  |  | Primary Activity | Code | Secondary Activity | Code | C | H | O | N/A |
| **4:00 AM** | 4:00 - 4:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 4:15 - 4:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 4:30 - 4:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 4:45 - 4:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **5:00 AM** | 5:00 - 5:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 5:15 - 5:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 5:30 - 5:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 5:45 -5:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **6:00 AM** | 6:00 - 6:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 6:15 - 6:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 6:30 - 6:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 6:45 - 6:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **7:00 AM** | 7:00 - 7:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 7:15 - 7:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 7:30 - 7:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 7:45 - 7:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **8:00 AM** | 8:00 - 8:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 8:15 - 8:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 8:30 - 8:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 8:45 - 8:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **9:00 AM** | 9:00 - 9:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 9:15 - 9:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 9:30 - 9:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 9:45 - 9:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **10:00AM** | 10:00 - 10:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 10:15 - 10:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 10:30 - 10:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 10:45 - 10:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **11:00 AM** | 11:00 - 11:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 11:15 - 11:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 11:30 - 11:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 11:45 - 11:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **12:00 PM** | 12:00 - 12:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 12:15 - 12:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 12:30 - 12:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 12:45 - 12:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **1:00 PM** | 1:00 - 1:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 1:15 - 1:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 1:30 - 1:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 1:45 - 1:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **2:00 PM** | 2:00 - 2:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 2:15 - 2:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 2:30 - 2:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 2:45 - 2:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **3:00 PM** | 3:00 - 3:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 3:15 - 3:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 3:30 - 3:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 3:45 - 3:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Persons Present | | | |
|  |  | Primary Activity | Code | Secondary Activity | Code | C | H | O | N/A |
| **4:00 PM** | 4:00 - 4:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 4:15 - 4:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 4:30 - 4:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 4:45 - 4:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **5:00 PM** | 5:00 - 5:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 5:15 - 5:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 5:30 - 5:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 5:45 -5:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **6:00 PM** | 6:00 - 6:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 6:15 - 6:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 6:30 - 6:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 6:45 - 6:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **7:00 PM** | 7:00 - 7:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 7:15 - 7:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 7:30 - 7:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 7:45 - 7:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **8:00 PM** | 8:00 - 8:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 8:15 - 8:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 8:30 - 8:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 8:45 - 8:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **9:00 PM** | 9:00 - 9:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 9:15 - 9:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 9:30 - 9:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 9:45 - 9:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **10:00 PM** | 10:00 - 10:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 10:15 - 10:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 10:30 - 10:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 10:45 - 10:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **11:00 PM** | 11:00 - 11:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 11:15 - 11:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 11:30 - 11:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 11:45 - 11:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **12:00 AM** | 12:00 - 12:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 12:15 - 12:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 12:30 - 12:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 12:45 - 12:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **1:00 AM** | 1:00 - 1:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 1:15 - 1:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 1:30 - 1:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 1:45 - 1:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **2:00AM** | 2:00 - 2:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 2:15 - 2:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 2:30 - 2:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 2:45 - 2:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| **3:00 AM** | 3:00 - 3:14 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 3:15 - 3:29 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 3:30 - 3:44 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |
| 3:45 - 3:59 |  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | |  | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Time Use (continued)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Please estimate how many hours that you spend on each of the following activities during a typical weekday (total must equal 24): | | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_pc* |  |  | | | | Personal care (sleeping, eating, etc.) |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_emp* |  |  | | | | Employment (including own business) |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_study* |  |  | | | | Studying |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_cc* |  |  | | | | Child care |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_ad* |  |  | | | | Help to adult family members |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_hh* |  |  | | | | Other household care (food mgmt, cleaning, etc.) |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_vol* |  |  | | | | Voluntary work and meetings |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_soc* |  |  | | | | Social life and entertainment |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_sport* |  |  | | | | Sports and outdoor activities |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_hob* |  |  | | | | Hobbies and computing |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_mm* |  |  | | | | Mass media |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_travwk* |  |  | | | | Travel to/from work or for work-related activities |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_travoth* |  |  | | | | Travel for non-work purposes |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *tu\_oth* |  |  | | | | Other |  | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| *f\_phone* | Please record respondent’s phone number: | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  | | |  |
| *others\_p* | Were there other persons present during this interview? | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | 1 Yes | | | | |  |
|  |  | |  | | | | |  |
|  |  | | 0 No | | | | | → *end* |
|  |  | | |  | | | |  |
| *others\_d* | Please record who was present during this interview and at what points during the interview they were listening: | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  | | |  |
| *tusimage* | Please take a photo of the front side of the completed paper time use diary. | | | | | | | |
| *tusimage2* | Please take a photo of the back side of the completed paper time use diary. | | | | | | | |
|  | Thank you. This concludes the survey. In the next week, someone may contact you by phone or in person to verify some of the information you have given me. The purpose is only to ensure that I am asking questions and recording your answers correctly. It is therefore for quality control purposes only and will not be used for the research study. | | | | | | | |